### What the American Community Survey Tells Us About the Twin Cities Region

Libby Starling December 19, 2011



#### About the American Community Survey

- Conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau
- Rolling sample of approximately 2.5 percent of households
  - Data for the seven-county area are based on
    93,000 household responses over five years
- Replaces the "long form" from the Decennial Census



### Types of data available in ACS

- Core Demographics Age, sex, race, ethnicity
- Household structure
- Income and poverty
- Educational attainment
- Homeownership and housing costs
- Housing characteristics
- Characteristics of foreign-born populations
- Commuting information
- And much much more...!



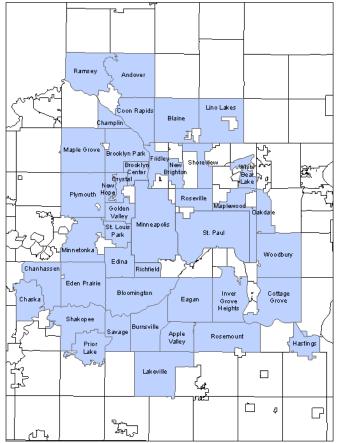
## Data available in one-year, three-year and five-year increments

- One-year data available for any geography with a population of 65,000 or more:
  - All states
  - All metropolitan counties
  - Only 5 metropolitan cities (Bloomington, Brooklyn Park, Minneapolis, Plymouth, St. Paul)



## Data available in one-year, three-year and five-year increments

 Three-year data available for any geography with a population of 20,000 or more (42 metropolitan area cities)



Metropolitan Council

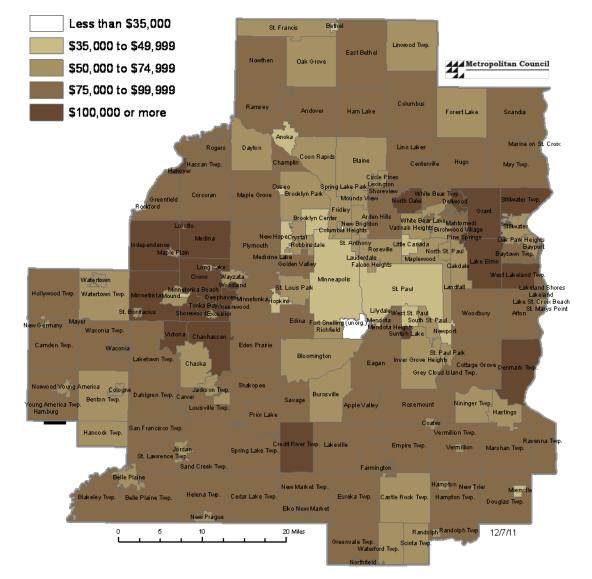
# Data available in one-year, three-year and five-year increments

- Five-year data available for all geographies
- Areas with a smaller population base have a larger margin of error on the estimates
- 2006-10 data are benchmarked to the 2010 Census (unlike the 2005-09 data)



#### Median household income

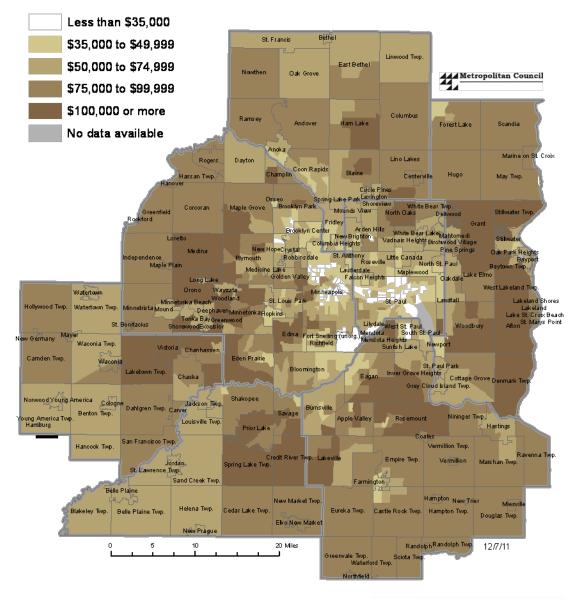
- 23 municipalities with median household income over \$100,000
- 19 municipalities with median household income under \$50,000





#### Median household income

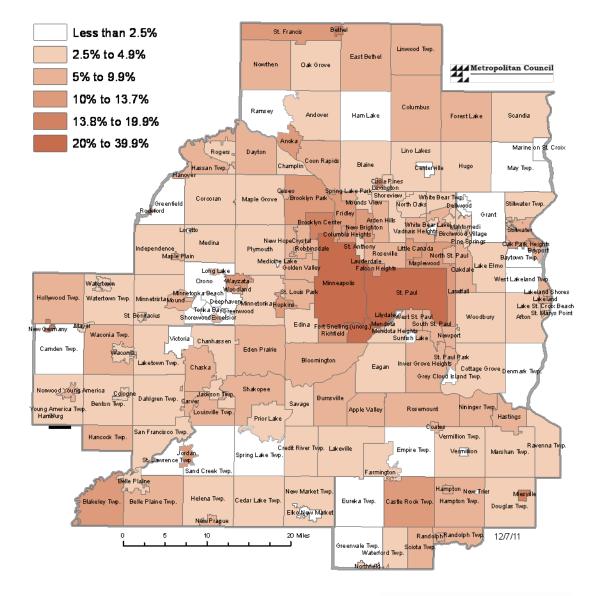
- Lowest income tracts primarily in central cities
- Highest income tracts generally outside 494-694 loop





#### One in ten live in poverty

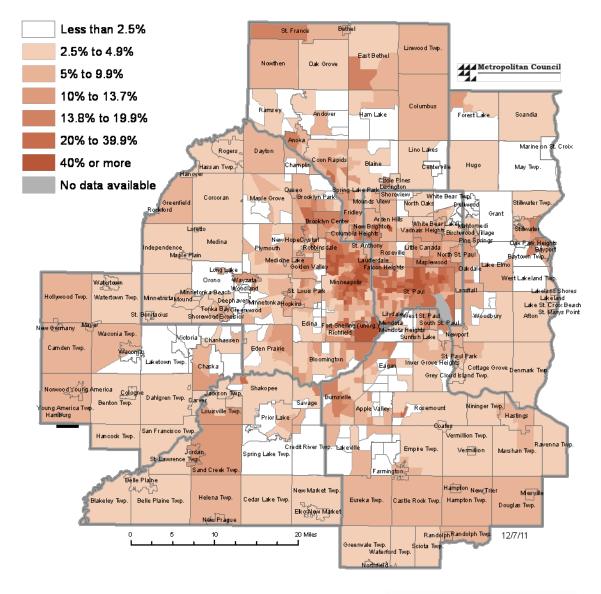
• 52 percent of population in poverty live in central cities





#### High poverty defined as 20+ percent

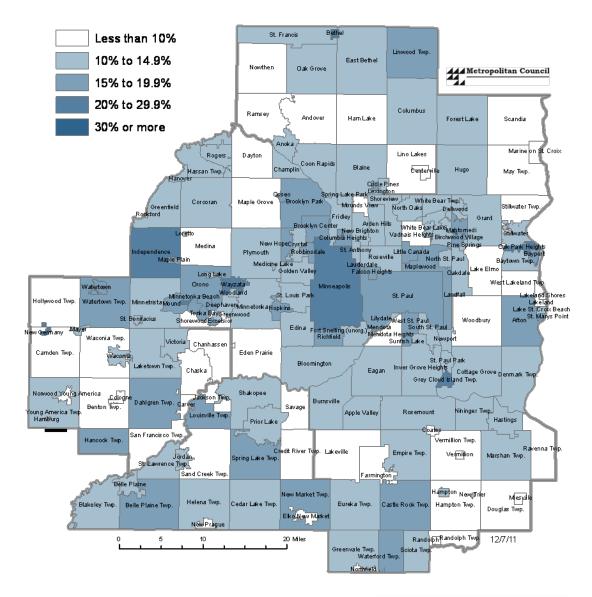
- Most high poverty tracts are in the central cities
- Other high-poverty tracts in Arden Hills, Brooklyn Park, Columbia Heights, Coon Rapids, Fort Snelling, Robbinsdale, Rosemount, and Shakopee





One in seven have Severe Housing Cost Burden

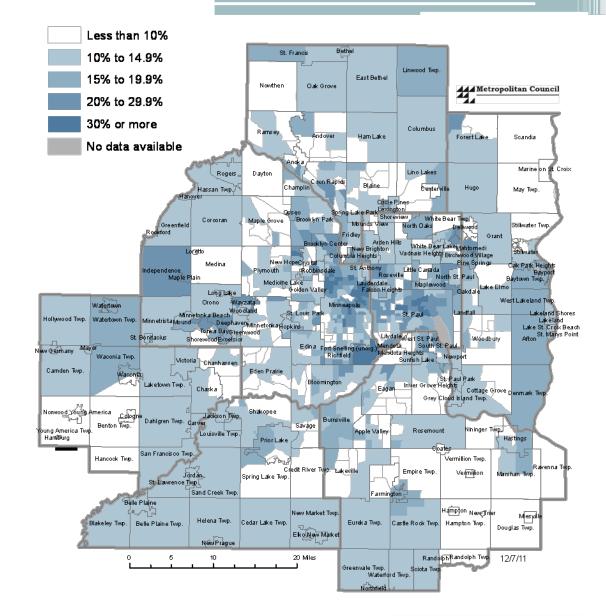
• 14 percent of households are paying more than 50 percent of their household income on housing





20+ percent with Severe Housing Cost Burden:

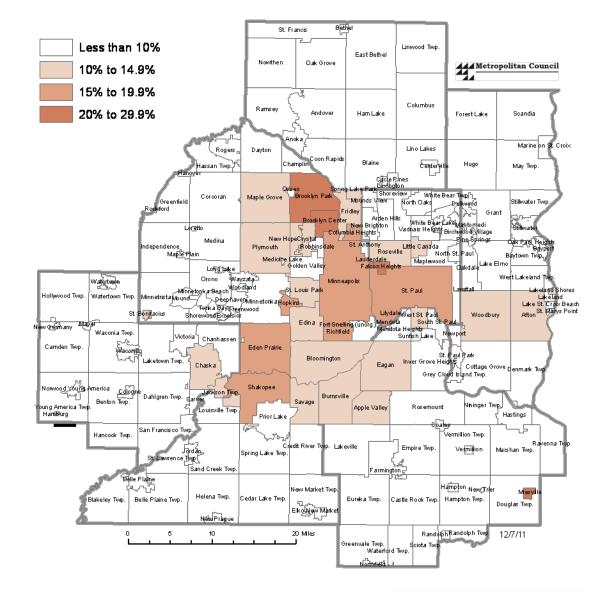
- Minneapolis
- St. Paul
- **Brooklyn Center**
- **Brooklyn Park**
- **Coon Rapids**
- Maplewood
- Richfield
- Robbinsdale
- Roseville





#### One in nine are foreignborn

• 35 percent of foreign-born population live in Minneapolis and St. Paul

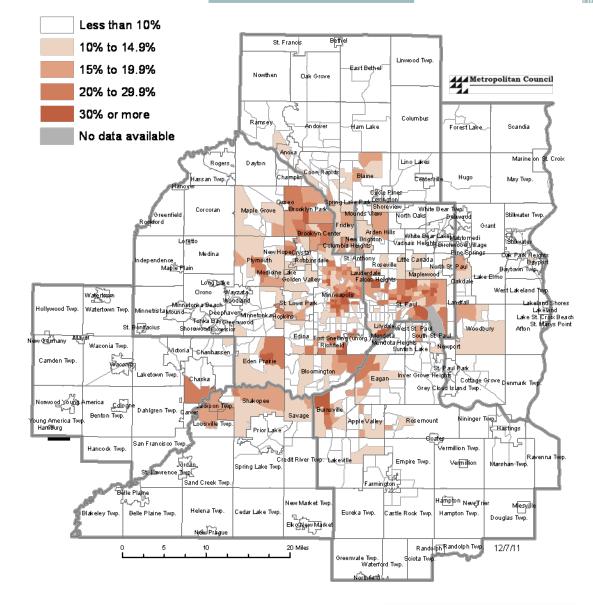




At least 20 percent foreign-born:

Multiple tracts in:

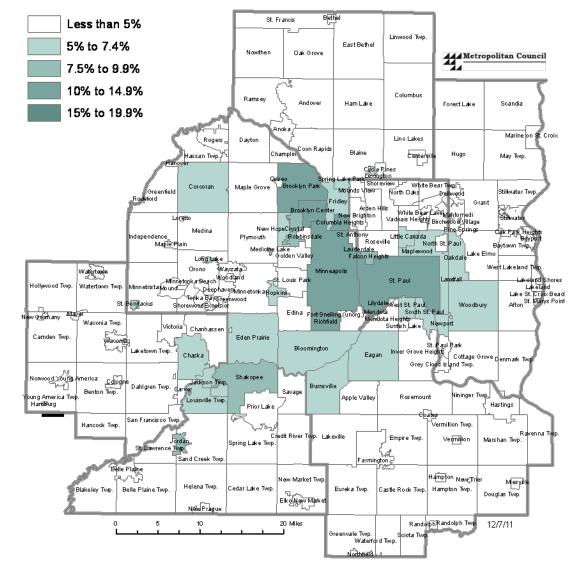
- Bloomington
- Brooklyn Center
- Brooklyn Park
- Eden Prairie
- Richfield
- Minneapolis
- St. Paul





6 percent have limited English proficiency

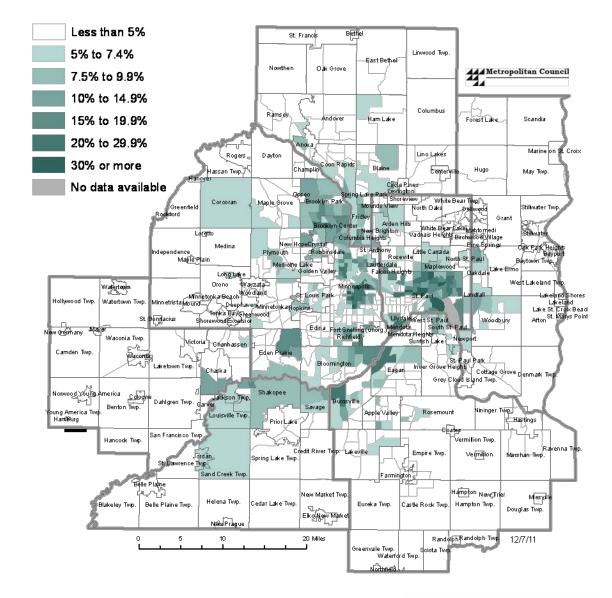
- 37 percent speak Spanish at home
- 15 percent speak Hmong
- 14 percent speak African languages, (primarily Somali)





#### 10+ percent Limited English:

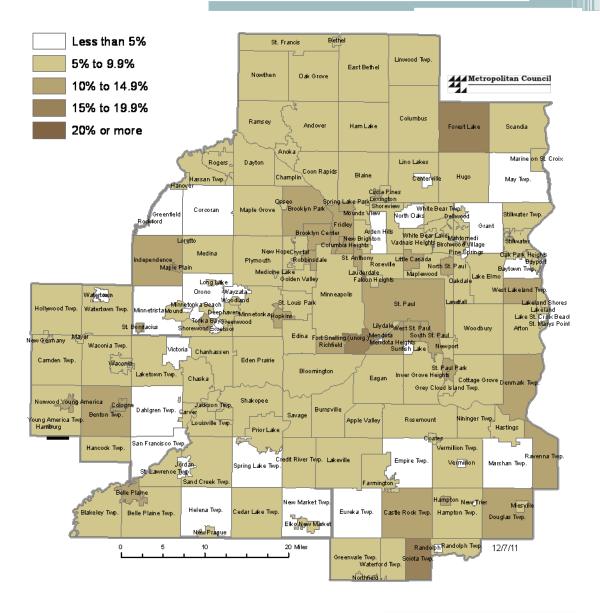
- Minneapolis
- St. Paul
- **Brooklyn Center**
- **Brooklyn Park**
- Richfield
- Bloomington
- **Eden Prairie** •
- Burnsville
- New Hope
- Shakopee





8.5 percent carpool to work

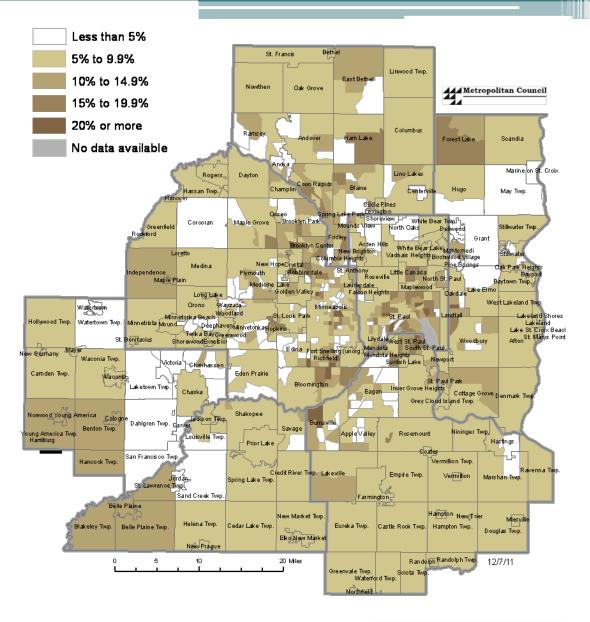
- High carpooling in edge suburbs and inner-ring
- Low carpooling in rural communities and high-income enclaves





#### Percent carpooling to work

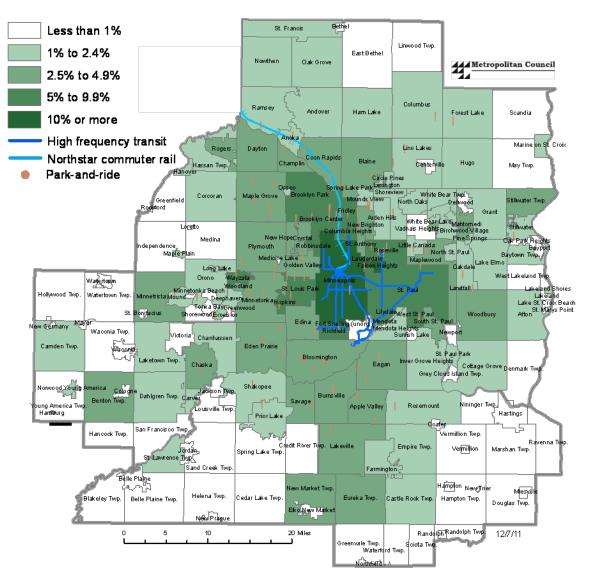
 Carpooling is negatively correlated with household income





5 percent take public transit to work

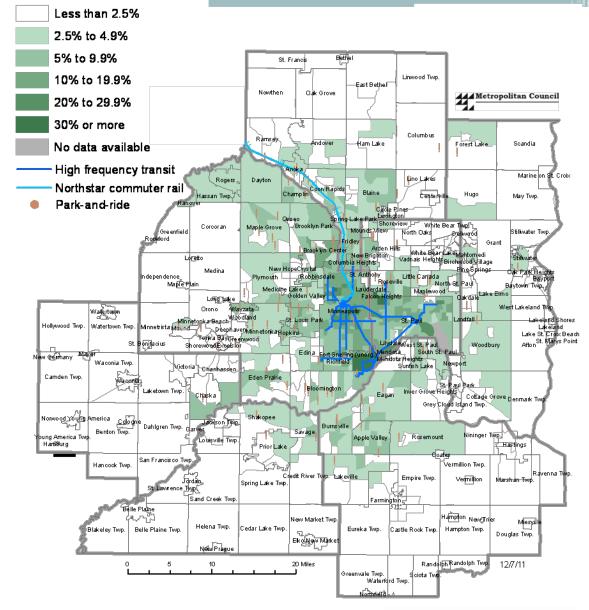
• 53 percent live in Minneapolis or St. Paul





#### 10+ percent commuting by public transit:

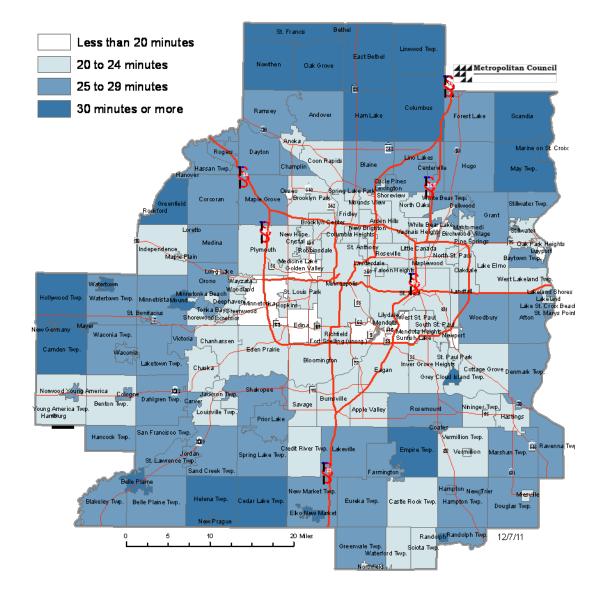
- Minneapolis
- St. Paul
- Suburban
  communities –
  especially Brooklyn
  Center, Fort Snelling,
  and Golden Valley





Average commute time: 23.6 minutes

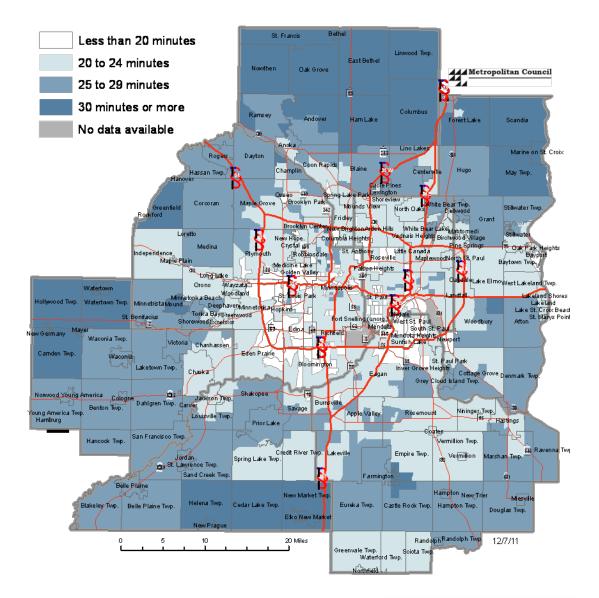
- Longer commutes in fringe communities
- Short commutes in job-rich suburbs





Average commute time: 23.6 minutes

- Longer commutes in fringe communities
- Short commutes in job-rich suburbs





### For further information:

Visit: www.metrocouncil.org/data OR Contact: Libby Starling 651-602-1135

libby.starling@metc.state.mn.us

