## 14 Metropolitan Council

## RELEASE OF PRELIMINARY 2040 REGIONAL FORECASTS

Committee of the Whole April 18, 2012

## Overview of today's presentation:

- Overview of the Council's role in forecasting
- Results: Employment, Population, and Households Forecasts to 2040
- Methods behind the Council's forecasts
- Implications for the Council's work and the Thrive MSP 2040 plan


## About the Council's forecasts

- Forecasts of population, households and employment in ten-year increments produced at least once per decade
- Minnesota Statutes 473.146 and 473.859
- Develop shared expectations of a common future and inform regional and local planning


## About the Council's forecasts

- Today: Preliminary regional forecasts to 2040
- October: Preliminary, baseline forecasts by geographic planning area
- April 2013: Preliminary local forecasts
- February 2014: Adoption of the Thrive MSP 2040 plan and final local forecasts


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## PRELIMINARY

 FORECASTS TO 2040
## Preliminary regional forecast to 2040

|  | 2010 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Population | $2,850,000$ | $3,144,000$ | $3,447,000$ | $3,743,000$ |
| Households | $1,118,000$ | $1,293,000$ | $1,464,000$ | $1,576,000$ |
| Employment | $1,548,000$ | $1,743,000$ | $1,943,000$ | $2,118,000$ |

Source: 2010 data on population and households from U.S. Census; 2010 data on employment from Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development. 2020-2040 forecasts from the Metropolitan Council.

## Economic competitiveness determines forecast outcomes

- MSP's Gross Metro Product projected to grow to $1.5 \%$ of national GDP
- In comparison, MSP has 1.0\% of nation's population
- Wage and salary employment forecast to grow by 570,000 , or $37 \%$
- National employment growth projected at 31\%


## Employment forecasted to grow 37\%



## Population forecasted to grow 31\%

Total growth 2010-40: +893,000


## Components of Population Growth



## Population by Race and Ethnicity

- Hispanic
- Asian and Other
- Black or African-

American
■ White non-Hispanic


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## Population by Age

- Ages 65+

■ Ages 25-64

- Ages 15-24

■ Ages 0-14


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## Age distribution White non-Hispanic population



■ Male

- Female 2040


## Age distribution People of color



■ Male

- Female 2040


## Households by Household Type

- Single parent, with children
- Couple, with children
- Cohabiting couple, no children
■ Married couple, no children
- One person and other

■ One person only


## Households count will grow 41\%

Forecast model assumes household behavior, by group, will follow observed past patterns.

Council staff are continuing work on the demographic modeling of households.


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## FORECASTING METHODS

## Forecasting methods

- REMI PI+, a regional economic model, forecasts employment and population, to reflect economic migration
- ProFamy, a demographic model, converts population forecasts into household types
- National GDP projections from the long-term baseline forecast used by Minnesota's State Economist


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## IMPLICATIONS FOR REGIONAL POLICY

## Households growth mostly households without children



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## Implications of the Council's forecasts on Thrive MSP 2040 planning: Housing stock?

- 458,000 additional households by 2040
- About 16,000 new housing units needed per year in the region
- Only one-third of the new households will have children; two-thirds will not. Immigrant families are larger than white families.
- How will the Council's policies ensure an adequate mix of new housing stock?


## Implications of the Council's forecasts on Thrive MSP 2040 planning: Housing affordability?

- At least half of the new households will have only one income:
- How will the region's policies ensure an adequate mix of housing affordability?
- How might transit and transportation policies ease the cost burden on the region's households?


## Implications of the Council's forecasts on Thrive MSP 2040 planning: An aging population?

- Growth of the senior population from 307,000 in 2010 to 770,000 in 2040
- How will the Council's policies help seniors have:
- Appropriate places to live
- Adequate transportation
- Access to recreation and community


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## QUESTIONS?

